Increasing Maintenance Service Time Efficiency using Production and Operations Management (POM-QM)

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**Abstract**. A number of studies have shown that lack of service server capacity may cause queuing problem. In fact, there are other factors cause queues, i.e. the speed of mechanical work. The low speed of mechanical work decreases customer loyalty level. This study aims to accelerate maintenance service time. Maintenance scheduling has done by calculating the dependency logic of each maintenance activity. In Critical Path Method (CPM), scheduling has done by determining the list of activities and duration of each, identifying previous activities, determining the sequence of activities and describing them in network form, entering each data into the Production and Operations Management (POM-QM) program, then identifying whether the activity is on a critical path or not. Maintenance activities in this research are classified into 3 i.e. 1) Carburettor and CVT light service packages, 2) injection and CVT light service packages, and 3) Oil and spare parts replacement. After processing the data, a comparison was made between before and after improvement. The result shows that CPM speed up maintenance service times. The acceleration efficiency of carburettor and CVT light service packages is 49.23%, injection and CVT light service packages are 49.23 %, and oil spare parts replacement are 13.63 %.

1. Introduction

The Indonesian Central Bureau of Statistics stated that the number of motorbiker increases every year. Motorbikes require routine maintenance so that they can avoid damage on their components[1]. When failure/damage happened, then it must be repaired or replaced. This requires more costs[2–4]. The increasing number of motorbike needs more in maintenance time has to be provided, which means queues due to limitations of service station. Service station has issued booking service policy and using a queue card[5], which done in FIFO (First in First out). However, this solution seems not quite effective yet. This is risk[6]. A queue delivered a huge negative impact on customer satisfaction which may cause customer lost[7]. Scheduling will help mechanics to do their jobs faster[8]. An activity will be successful if it is accompanied by a good network analysis[9,10]. There are some methods in maintenance scheduling using network analysis, i.e. PDM, PERT, CPM, which each may result in different performance[4,11]. The Precedence Diagram Method (PDM) is a network which arrows are only to show the activities concerned[12]. Program Evaluation and Review Technique (PERT) is a method that can identify priority activities[3,11]. The Critical Path Method (CPM) is a method similar to PERT, but has differences in estimating the time needed to complete the project so that activities might be completed according to the plan [13–17].

In authorized service station, maintenance of motorcycle has been classified to many service packages. Some of them are 1) Carburettor and CVT light service package, 2) injection and CVT light service package, and 3) Oil and spare parts replacement. Service station provided some working station and their mechanics. Even though the services are classified, but working station and mechanics are not. Mechanics and working stations are available for all service packages. In doing their jobs, they have their own to do lists for each service package[5,18].

Based on observation and concerning the customers queue, this research proposed to accelerate those maintenance service time so that it may reduce the queue number of customer and impact in customer satisfaction and loyalty.

1. Method

Maintenance scheduling in this research conducted using CPM network analysis. Production and Operation Management (POM-QM) used as Quantitative Method to give a hand in doing CPM network analysis. Starting with service package classification, i.e. Carburetor and CVT light service package, Injection and CVT light service package, and also Oil and spare parts replacement. Each package has a list of maintenance activities, their duration, and their dependency relation. In this stage, observation and analysis needed to modify and restructure any possibilities to accelerate maintenance service time. Each alternative processed in POM-QM Program, using CPM working structure. Processing steps using POM-QM Program are as follow. In the project module, select single time estimate, then input number of tasks. Input in accordance with existing data then solve. Time service before and after modifying the precedence, sequence of activities has compared to calculate the time efficiency.

## Carburettor and CVT Light Service Package

List of activities for carburetor and CVT light service package before scheduling (Table 1). Activities are rearranged in dependency logical order. Dependency logic is obtained from interviews and direct observations on field. The total duration required for the carburretor and CVT light service package prior to scheduling was 65 minutes. There was a queue of carburetor and CVT light service packages because so far the workshop has only been assigned by scheduling based on experience.

## Injection and CVT Light Service Package

Description of activities, their relation and duration of Inspection and CVT Light Service Package can be seen in Table 2. Activity components are also assigned in dependency logical order. Dependency logic is obtained from interviews and observation as well. It takes 65 minutes to complete the service package. There was also a queue of injection and CVT light service packages due to experience scheduling based.

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| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Table 1.** Carburettor and CVT Light Service Package | | | | | Activity Code | Activity | Activity Duration  (Minute) | Predecessor | | 1 | Light check | 0.5 |  | | 2 | Horn check | 0.5 |  | | 3 | Remove the cover body | 7 |  | | 4 | Engine oil check | 1 | 3 | | 5 | Oil filter check | 1 | 3 | | 6 | Spark plug check | 0.2 | 3 | | 7 | Spark plug adjustment | 0.8 | 6 | | 8 | Carburettor cleaning | 7.5 | 3 | | 9 | Carburettor adjustment | 2.5 | 8 | | 10 | Fuel filter cleaning | 0.8 | 3 | | 11 | Fuel filter replacement | 0.3 | 3 | | 12 | Air filter cleaning | 0.8 | 3 | | 13 | Air filter replacement | 0.3 | 3 | | 14 | Check valve | 0.8 | 3 | | 15 | Valve adjustment | 4.2 | 14 | | 16 | Clutch check | 0.3 | 3 | | 17 | Coupling adjustment | 1.7 | 16 | | 18 | Brake check | 0.1 |  | | 19 | Brake adjustment | 0.9 |  | | 20 | Light switch adjustment | 1 |  | | 21 | Battery check | 2 |  | | 22 | Check tire pressure | 0.1 | 3 | | 23 | Increase in tire pressure | 1.9 | 22 | | 24 | Shock breaker check | 1 | 3 | | 25 | Check of steering handlebar | 0.1 | 3 | | 26 | Steering handlebar adjustment | 0.9 | 25 | | 27 | Check wheel bearings | 1 | 3 | | 28 | CVT examination | 15 | 3 | | 29 | Cover installation | 10 | 9,11,13,15,17,28 | | 30 | Nuts and Bolts Check | 0.2 | 29 | | 31 | Nuts and Bolts Tightening | 0.8 | 30 | | Total |  | 65 |  | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Table 2.** Injection and CVT light  Service Packages | | | | | Activity  Code | Activity | Activity Duration  (Minute) | Predecessor |  | | 1 | Lamp Check | 0.5 |  |  | | 2 | Horn Check | 0.5 |  |  | | 3 | Body Cover Removal | 7 |  |  | | 4 | Engine Oil Check | 1 | 3 |  | | 5 | Oil Filter Check | 1 | 3 |  | | 6 | Spark Plug Examination | 0.1 | 3 |  | | 7 | Spark Plug Setup | 0.9 | 6 |  | | 8 | Injector Cleaner | 10 | 3 |  | | 9 | Fuel Filter Cleaning | 0.8 | 3 |  | | 10 | Fuel Filter Replacement | 0.2 | 9 |  | | 11 | Air Filter Cleaning | 0.8 | 3 |  | | 12 | Air Filter Replacement | 0.2 | 11 |  | | 13 | Check Valve | 0.8 | 3 |  | | 14 | Valve Adjustment | 4.2 | 13 |  | | 15 | Clutch Check | 0.3 | 3 |  | | 16 | Coupling Adjustment | 1.7 | 15 |  | | 17 | Brake Check | 0.1 |  |  | | 18 | Brake Adjustment | 0.9 | 17 |  | | 19 | Brake Light Switch Setting | 1 |  |  | | 20 | Battery Check | 2 | 3 |  | | 21 | Tire Pressure Check | 0.3 |  |  | | 22 | Increase Tire Pressure | 1.7 | 21 |  | | 23 | Shock Beaker Check | 1 | 3 |  | | 24 | Steering Handlebar Check | 0.1 |  |  | | 25 | Steering Handlebar Adjustment | 0.9 | 24 |  | | 26 | Wheel Bearing Check | 1 | 3 |  | | 27 | CVT examination | 15 | 3 |  | | 28 | Cover installation | 10 | 10,12,14,16,20,23,27 |  | | 29 | Nuts and Bolts Check | 0.1 | 28 |  | | 30 | Nuts and Bolts Tightening | 0.9 | 29 |  | | Total | | 65 |  | | |  | |
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## Oil and spare part replacement

Description of maintenance activities for oil and sparepart replacement before scheduling can be seen in Table 3. It takes 65 minutes to accomplish the project.

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| Table 3. Oil and Sparepart Replacement | | | |
| Activity Code | Activity | Activity Duration (Minute) | Predecessor |  |
| 1 | Lamp Check | 0.5 |  |  |
| 2 | Horn Check | 0.5 |  |  |
| 3 | Body Cover Removal | 7 |  |  |
| 4 | Engine Oil Check | 1 | 3 |  |
| 5 | Oil Filter Check | 1 | 4 |  |
| 6 | Spare Parts Replacement | 0.5 | 3 |  |
| 7 | Cover installation | 0.5 | 5 |  |
| Total | | 11 |  |  |

1. Result and Discussion
   1. *Carburetor and CVT Light Service Package*

The time taken on a Carburetor and CVT Light Service Package, which initially took 65 minutes to 33 minutes. Acceleration duration for injection and CVT light service packages is 32 minutes. Critical path for carburetor and cvt service package can be seen in Figure 1.

## Injection and CVT Light Service Package

Critical path for Injection and CVT Service Package can be seen in Figure 2, which initially took 65 minutes to 33 minutes. Acceleration duration for injection and CVT light service packages is 32 minutes.

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| D:\17102020\17102020 1.jpg | D:\17102020\17102020 1.2.jpg |
| **Figure 1.** The Critical Path of Carburetor and CVT Light Service Package | **Figure 2.** The Critical Path of Injection and CVT Light Service Package |

## Oil and sparepart replacement service packages

Critical path for Oil and Sparepart Replacement can be seen in Figure 3. The total duration if lightweight carburetor and CVT package after scheduling is 9.5 minutes, from previous condition 11 minutes.

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| D:\17102020\17102020 1.3.jpg |
| **Figure 3.** The Critical Path of Oil and Sparepart Replacement |

Both critical and non critical activities can be carried out simultaneously which can speed up maintenance service time. Comparison of two conditions, before and after the proposed improvement in scheduling for each service packages, can be seen in Table 4 and Figure 4 as follow.

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| Table 4. Comparison before and after improvement |

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Type of service package | Before improvement  (minute) | After Improvement (minute) |
| Carburetor and CVT light service package | 65 | 33 |
| Injection and CVT light service package | 65 | 33 |
| Oil and spare parts replacement | 11 | 9.5 |

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|  |
| **Figure 4.** TimeComparison Before and After Improvement |

Therefore, this new maintenance schedule using CPM POM-QM delivered result of time efficiency as follow. 49.23% for Carburetor and CVT Light Service Packages, 49.23 for Injection and CVT Light Service Packages, and 13.63% for Oil and Spare Parts Replacement.

1. Conclusion

Maintenance scheduling using the critical path method POM-QM results in an acceleration in duration, by simultaneously carrying out activities both are on the critical and non-critical paths. Carburetor and CVT Light Service Packages get 32 minutes of acceleration results with an efficiency of 49.23%, Injection and CVT Light Service Packages get 32 minutes of acceleration results with an efficiency of 49.23%, and Oil and Spare Parts Changes get acceleration results for 1.5 minutes with an efficiency of 13.63%. For further research, this could be developed by concerning all maintenance service packages and simulation of specialization of mechanics and their working station and get the new higher efficiency behavior.

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